

# Earth Sciences

OFFICE: Galbraith Hall, room 188,  
Revelle College

## Professors

Jeffrey L. Bada, *Marine Chemistry*  
Kevin M. Brown, *Geology*  
Catherine G. Constable, *Geophysics*  
Neal W. Driscoll, *Geosciences*  
James W. Hawkins, *Geology*  
Myrl C. Hendershott, *Oceanography*  
Nicholas D. Holland, *Marine Biology*  
Jeremy B. Jackson, *Paleontology*  
Miriam Kastner, *Earth Sciences*  
Devendra Lal, *Nuclear Geophysics*  
J. Douglas Macdougall, *Earth Sciences*  
T. Guy Masters, *Geophysics*  
Jean-Bernard H. Minster, *Geophysics*  
David T. Sandwell, *Marine Geophysics*  
John G. Sclater, *Marine Geophysics*  
Richard C.J. Somerville, *Meteorology*  
Lisa Tauxe, *Geophysics, (Program Director)*  
Mark Thiemens, *Chemistry*  
Martin Wahlen, *Geochemistry*

## Professor-in-Residence

Steven C. Constable, *Geophysics*

## Associate Professors

Paterno R. Castillo, *Geology*  
Christopher D. Charles, *Oceanography*  
David R. Hilton, *Geochemistry*  
Kaustuv Roy, *Biology*  
Jeffrey P. Severinghaus, *Geoscience*

## Assistant Professor

Catherine L. Johnson, *Geophysics*

## Research Scientist/Senior Lecturer

Alistair J. Harding, *Research Geophysics*

## Associate Research Scientist/Lecturer

Jeffrey S. Gee, *Geophysics*

The UCSD Interdisciplinary Earth Sciences Undergraduate Program offers an earth sciences major leading to a B.S. degree, with emphasis on the quantitative aspects of the field. As a guiding concept, the focus of the earth sciences curriculum is the physical and chemical evolution of the earth system and the energetics and dynamics of this

evolution. The program takes advantage of the unique opportunities offered by UCSD, in particular through the Scripps Institution of Oceanography and the California Space Institute. The major can be complemented by various minors ranging from mathematics, physics or chemistry, to biology, environmental science, or public policy, and political science. Chemistry and physics majors may also specialize in earth sciences by taking a series of courses offered through this program (see the "Chemistry" and "Physics" sections of the catalog for details). In addition, the program offers a broad choice of courses, including general-education courses in the earth sciences and related topics from which to select a minor in the earth sciences.

The Undergraduate Earth Science Program was initiated in the fall of 1992 and is intended to be a transition program to a proposed Department of Earth Sciences, to be implemented at UCSD at a future time. Most earth science faculty are members of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography, and students, especially earth science majors, are encouraged to consult with these instructors about incorporating appropriate Scripps Institution of Oceanography courses into their programs.

## Majors in Earth Sciences

Three tracks with slightly different course requirements are presently offered through the UCSD Interdisciplinary Earth Sciences Undergraduate Program. These are the General EARTH major, and the *ERTH/Chemistry* and *ERTH/Physics* majors.

Lower-division requirements are the same for all majors and are designed to provide the foundations in mathematics, physics, chemistry, and biology that are essential in modern quantitative earth sciences disciplines. In addition, three upper-division courses introducing the basic concepts of geology and geochemistry, EARTH 101, EARTH 102, and if schedule permits, EARTH 104, should be taken during the sophomore year to provide the appropriate background for other upper-division courses.

A grade-point average of 2.0 or higher in the upper-division major program is required for graduation. Students must receive a grade of C- or better in any course to be counted toward fulfillment of the major requirements. In exceptional cases, students with a grade-point average in the major of 2.5 or greater may petition to

have one grade of D accepted. All courses (lower- and upper-division) required for the major must be taken for a letter grade.

## Special Studies Courses

Special studies in the earth sciences are offered as the courses EARTH 198 and EARTH 199. These courses are subject to consent of the instructor and approval by the Earth Sciences faculty adviser. They are open to students who have accrued at least ninety quarter-units and have a GPA of at least 3.0. No more than two quarters of earth sciences special studies may be counted toward any earth sciences major.

## Lower-Division Requirements (common for all earth science majors)

The following courses must be taken for a letter grade:

1. Mathematics 20A, 20B, 20C, 20D, or equivalent
2. Physics 2A, 2B, 2C
3. Chemistry 6A, 6B, 6C, 6BL
4. Biology 3 (BILD 3)

**Note: Physics 2CL is a required prerequisite for various upper-division chemistry electives.**

5. Earth Sciences courses which should be taken in the sophomore year:

ERTH 101. Introduction to Earth and

Environmental Science

ERTH 102. Introduction to Geochemistry

ERTH 104. Geobiology

A possible schedule yields:

FALL	WINTER	SPRING
<b>FRESHMAN YEAR</b>		
Chem. 6A	Chem. 6B	Chem. 6C
Math. 20A	Chem. 6BL	Math. 20C
	Math. 20B	
<b>SOPHOMORE YEAR</b>		
Phys. 2A	Phys. 2B	Phys. 2C
Math. 20D	ERTH 102	BILD 3
ERTH 101		

## ERTH/Chemistry Major

This specialization focuses on the Earth as a chemical system, and on its evolution. Emphasis is placed on the fundamental observations that allow geoscientists to understand better the past history of the planet, the energetics of its evolu-

tion, and the major “cycles” (e.g., water, carbon) that characterize and control planetary-scale changes on a broad range of time scales. The major is appropriate for students interested in modern geochemistry, in “global change” studies, and in global and local environmental problems, including biochemical and anthropogenic effects.

### Upper-Division Requirements

In addition to EARTH 101 and EARTH 102 (see lower-division requirements), the following courses must be taken for a letter grade:

#### 1. Earth Sciences requirements:

ERTH 103. Introduction to Geophysics  
ERTH 120. Mineralogy  
ERTH 162A. Introduction to Field Geology  
ERTH 162L. Structural Analysis for Field Geology

#### 2. Chemistry requirements:

Chemistry 120A. Inorganic Chemistry  
Chemistry 131. Physical Chemistry or  
Chemistry 127  
Chemistry 140A. Organic Chemistry

#### 3. Chemistry restricted electives. (Total of sixteen units required), at least eight units from:

Chemistry 140B-C. Organic Chemistry  
Chemistry 143A-B. Organic Chemistry Lab  
Chemistry 132-133. Physical Chemistry  
\*Chemistry 105A-B. Physical Chemistry Lab  
Chemistry 106. Instrumental Analysis Lab

eight units from:

Chemistry 120B-C. Inorganic Chemistry  
Chemistry 122. Biochemical Evolution  
Chemistry 149A-B. Environmental  
Chemistry  
Chemistry 170. Cosmochemistry  
Chemistry 171. Nuclear Chemistry  
Chemistry 173. Atmospheric Chemistry

#### 4. Earth Sciences restricted electives: at least sixteen units selected from among the following courses must be passed with a 2.0 grade-point average and grades of C– or better:

ERTH 104. Geobiology  
ERTH 105. Sedimentology and Stratigraphy  
ERTH 130. Geodynamics of Terrestrial Planets  
ERTH 142. Atmospheric Chemistry  
ERTH 143. Marine Paleocology  
ERTH 144. Isotope Geochemistry  
ERTH 152. Petrology and Petrography  
ERTH 155. Igneous and Metamorphic  
Processes  
ERTH 160. Introduction to Tectonics

ERTH 197. Earth Science Internship  
SIO 226. Introduction to Marine Geophysics  
SIO 240. Marine Geology  
SIO 247. Rock Magnetism and  
Paleomagnetism  
SIO 260. Marine Chemistry

Students may wish to incorporate a small portion of the major program into their lower-division course load, for example, Chemistry 120A, Chemistry 140A.

\* Requires prerequisite other than earth science requirements.

A possible schedule yields:

FALL	WINTER	SPRING
<b>JUNIOR YEAR</b>		
Chem. 140A	Chem. Elect.	ERTH Elect.
Chem. 120A	Chem. Elect.	ERTH Elect.
ERTH 103	ERTH 120	—
<b>SENIOR YEAR</b>		
Chem. Elect.	Chem. Elect.	ERTH Elect.
ERTH Elect.	ERTH 162A	Chem. Elect.
Chem. 131	ERTH 162L	—

### ERTH/Physics Major

This specialization focuses on the mechanical, dynamical, and thermodynamical aspects of the Earth. Emphasis is placed on a solid background of fundamental physics, from mechanics and electromagnetism to continuum- and quantum mechanics, and on the necessary mathematical skills. The major introduces basic techniques used to investigate the internal structure of the Earth, from seismology to the study of potential fields, and space geodesy. Elementary geodynamics, including the physics of simple convective systems, introductory rock mechanics, and plate kinematics are among topics introduced. At the same time, a “hands on” exposure to field problems and techniques will be accessible through a Natural Resources and Field Geophysics sequence.

### Upper-Division Requirements

In addition to EARTH 101 and EARTH 102 (see lower-division requirement), the following courses must be taken for a letter grade:

#### 1. Earth Sciences requirements:

ERTH 103. Introduction to Geophysics

#### 2. Physics requirements:

Physics 100A-B-C. Electromagnetism  
Physics 110A-B. Mechanics

#### 3. Physics restricted electives: minimum of four units selected from:

Physics 121. Experimental Techniques  
Physics 140A-B. Statistical and Thermal  
Physics

Physics 105. Computational Physics  
MAE 131A. Solid Mechanics I  
MAE 180A. Space Science and Engineering

#### 4. Mathematics restricted electives: minimum of eight units selected from:

Mathematics 110. Partial Differential  
Equations or equivalent  
Mathematics 102. Linear Algebra or equivalent  
Mathematics 120A-B. Complex Analysis or  
equivalent  
Mathematics 183. Statistical Methods or  
equivalent

#### 5. Earth Sciences restricted electives: at least sixteen units selected from among the following courses must be passed with a 2.0 grade-point average and grades of C– or better:

ERTH 104. Geobiology  
ERTH 105. Sedimentology and Stratigraphy  
ERTH 120. Mineralogy  
ERTH 130. Geodynamics of Terrestrial Planets  
ERTH 143. Marine Paleocology  
ERTH 155. Igneous and Metamorphic  
Processes  
ERTH 160. Introduction to Tectonics  
ERTH 162A. Introduction to Field Geology  
ERTH 162L. Structural Analysis for Field  
Geology  
ERTH 180. Geophysics of Natural Resources  
ERTH 182. Field Geophysics  
ERTH 197. Earth Science Internship  
SIO 223. Geophysical Data Analysis  
SIO 224. Physics of the Earth Interior  
SIO 226. Introduction to Marine Geophysics  
SIO 227. Advanced Seismology  
SIO 247. Rock Magnetism & Paleomagnetism

Students may wish to incorporate a small portion of the major program into their lower-division course load, for example, Physics 105, Mathematics 110, or equivalent. Students intending to do graduate work in geophysics are encouraged to take the Physics 4 sequence rather than the Physics 2 sequence. Students are also strongly encouraged to participate in a field geology course.

An example schedule is outlined below.

FALL	WINTER	SPRING
<b>JUNIOR YEAR</b>		
Phys. 100A	Phys. 100B	Phys. 100C
Phys. 110A	Phys. 110B	Math. Elect.
ERTH 103	—	—
<b>SENIOR YEAR</b>		
—	Phys. Elect.	ERTH Elect.
Math. Elect.	—	—
ERTH Elect.	ERTH Elect.	ERTH Elect.

## ERTH/General

The general ERTH major is designed to allow students maximum flexibility in tailoring the curriculum to their interests, within the constraints of obtaining the necessary background in physical, biological, and earth sciences. Compared to the ERTH/Chemistry and ERTH/Physics tracks, it requires more earth science and fewer non-earth science courses.

### Upper-Division Requirements

In addition to ERTH 101 and ERTH 102 (see lower-division requirements), the following courses must be taken for a letter grade:

- Earth Sciences requirements:
  - ERTH 103. Introduction to Geophysics
  - ERTH 104. Geobiology
  - ERTH 105. Sedimentology and Stratigraphy
  - ERTH 120. Mineralogy
  - ERTH 152. Petrology and Petrography
  - ERTH 160. Introduction to Tectonics
  - ERTH 162A. Introduction to Field Geology
  - ERTH 162L. Structural Analysis for Field Geology
  - ERTH 180. Geophysics of Natural Resources
  - ERTH 182. Field Geophysics
- Chemistry requirements:
  - Chemistry 131. Physical Chemistry or Chemistry 127
- Upper-division restricted electives: at least eight units from earth sciences and at least twelve units from non-earth science courses.
  - ERTH 130. Geodynamics of Terrestrial Planets
  - ERTH 142. Atmospheric Chemistry
  - ERTH 143. Marine Paleoecology
  - ERTH 144. Isotope Geochemistry
  - ERTH 197. Earth Science Internship
  - ERTH 155. Igneous and Metamorphic Processes

SIO 223. Geophysical Data Analysis  
 SIO 224. Physics of the Earth Interior  
 SIO 226. Introduction to Marine Geophysics  
 SIO 227A. Advanced Seismology  
 SIO 234. Introduction to Geodynamics  
 SIO 240. Marine Geology  
 SIO 242. Controversies in Geomorphology  
 SIO 245A. Interpretation of the Sedimentary Record  
 SIO 247. Rock Magnetism & Paleomagnetism  
 SIO 249. Hydrogeological Modeling  
 SIO 253. Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology  
 SIO 260. Marine Chemistry  
 MAE 131A. Solid Mechanics  
 MAE 180A. Space Science and Engineering  
 BIBC 100. Structural Biochemistry  
 BIEB 120. General Ecology  
 BIBC 130. Marine Biochemistry  
 BIEB 130. Introductory Marine Ecology  
 BIEB 150. Evolution

Chemistry 105A-B. Physical Chemistry Lab  
 Chemistry 120A-B-C. Inorganic Chemistry  
 Chemistry 122. Biochemical Evolution  
 Chemistry 132-133. Physical Chemistry  
 Chemistry 140A-B-C. Organic Chemistry  
 Chemistry 143A-B. Organic Chemistry Lab  
 Chemistry 149A-B. Environmental Geochemistry  
 Chemistry 170. Cosmochemistry  
 Chemistry 171. Nuclear and Radiochemistry  
 Chemistry 173. Atmospheric Chemistry  
 Mathematics 102. Linear Algebra  
 Mathematics 110. Partial Differential Equations or equivalent  
 Mathematics 120A-B. Complex Analysis  
 Mathematics 183. Statistical Methods  
 Physics 100A-B-C. Electromagnetism  
 Physics 105. Computational Physics  
 Physics 110A-B. Mechanics  
 Physics 121. Experimental Techniques  
 Physics 140A-B. Statistical and Thermal Physics

A possible schedule yields :

FALL	WINTER	SPRING
<b>FRESHMAN YEAR</b>		
Chem. 6A	Chem. 6B	Chem. 6C
Math. 20A	Chem. 6BL	Math. 20C
	Math. 20B	
<b>SOPHOMORE YEAR</b>		
Phys. 2A	Phys. 2B	Phys. 2C
Math. 20D	ERTH 102	BILD 3
ERTH 101		ERTH 104

<b>JUNIOR YEAR</b>		
Chem. 131	ERTH 120	—
ERTH 103	Elect.	ERTH 152
	Elect.	ERTH 160
<b>SENIOR YEAR</b>		
Elect.	ERTH 162A	ERTH 180
Elect.	ERTH 162L	ERTH 182
Elect.		

## Earth Sciences Minor

A minor in earth sciences consists of twenty-eight units of earth science courses, at least twenty of which must be upper-division, focused on geology, geochemistry, or geophysics. Courses required by a student's major may not be applied toward a minor and neither can ERTH 198 nor ERTH 199. Courses for the minor may be taken on a Pass/Not Pass basis if the student's college permits.

## Honors Program

The Earth Sciences Program offers an Honors Program for a limited number of students who have demonstrated excellence in the major. Students are eligible for admission to the program when they have:

- Completed ninety units of courses including twelve units of earth science courses.
- Achieved a GPA of 3.3 overall and 3.5 in earth science courses.
- Submitted to the Earth Science Steering Committee, and had approved, an honors thesis research proposal.

Successful completion of the Honors Program requires:

- Maintenance of a GPA of 3.3 overall and 3.5 in earth science courses.
- Completion, with a B grade or higher, of a minimum of eight units of ERTH 196 related to the honors thesis research, distributed over at least two quarters. These units must be in addition to the ordinary major requirements. However, students who subsequently fail to complete the Honors Program may apply up to four of these 196 units to their major.
- Acceptance of a written honors thesis report by a committee of not fewer than three faculty members.

4. Satisfactory presentation of an oral report on the thesis research, preferably at a public undergraduate research conference on campus, or at an earth science conference. Alternatively, the oral report may be given at a seminar involving honors students and at least three faculty members.

Students who successfully complete the Honors Program will graduate with "high distinction."

Students who are interested in the Honors Program should contact the program adviser in Galbraith Hall, room 188, Revelle College.

### Study Abroad

Study abroad through the **Education Abroad Program** or **Opportunities Abroad Program** can enhance a student's major, particularly as an opportunity for diverse field experiences. However, careful planning is important to meet all major requirements. Please contact the Earth Sciences Office as early as possible if you are planning to study abroad.

### Careers in Education

Students interested in a teaching career should be aware that the earth sciences major, because of its broad course requirements in the sciences, fulfills many of the subject requirements for obtaining a California Teaching Credential through UCSD's Teacher Education Program (TEP). The projected high demand over the next decade for well-trained teachers, particularly in the sciences, makes this an attractive option for many students. Students who wish to take advantage of this opportunity may wish to complete a minor in education. Please contact the TEP office directly for further details.

## Contiguous Bachelor's/ Master's Degree Program

The integrated program leading to a bachelor of science and a master of science degree in Earth Sciences is offered to undergraduate students who are enrolled in the Earth Sciences major, and to qualified students who are completing a specialization or minor in Earth Sciences. It is open only to UCSD undergraduates, and entails participation in research in an area of the earth sciences to be determined jointly by the student and a committee of faculty members from the

Earth Sciences Program. Applications will only be accepted during the final quarter of the applicant's junior year, or the first or second quarter of the senior year. A minimum undergraduate GPA of 3.0 overall and 3.3 in upper-division Earth Sciences courses is required for admission. Applications must include a written statement of purpose, a summary of the research proposal, and a letter of support from the potential M.S. thesis adviser. Students must complete requirements for the B.S. degree before they are enrolled in the M.S. program, and are expected to meet the requirements for the M.S. degree within three consecutive academic quarters after obtaining the B.S. Students may be dropped from the program if breaks in enrollment occur. The Earth Sciences Program does not have financial aid available for students enrolled in the program. Please contact the Earth Sciences Office in Galbraith Hall, room 188, Revelle College for information.

## Earth Sciences Graduate Program

Other graduate degrees in the earth sciences are offered through the graduate department of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography. See listings under "Scripps Institution of Oceanography" for detailed information.

## COURSES

**NOTE: The program will endeavor to offer the courses outlined below. However, unforeseen circumstances (particularly changes in ship schedules) sometimes mandate a change of scheduled offerings, especially the quarter offered (F,W,S). Students are strongly advised to check the Schedule of Classes or to contact the Earth Sciences Program Office (Galbraith Hall, room 188, Revelle College, (858) 534-8157) to obtain up-to-date information.**

### LOWER-DIVISION

#### ERTH 1. The Planets

Space exploration has revealed an astonishing diversity among the planets and moons in our solar system. The planets and their histories will be compared to gain insight and a new perspective on planet Earth. *Prerequisite: none.* (S)

#### ERTH 10. The Earth (4)

A basic introduction to geology for students with little previous science background. The course stresses understanding of the concepts of the structure of the

Earth and the processes which have formed it and continue to modify it. The course emphasizes material which every educated citizen should know for appreciation and enjoyment of the world around us, for understanding geological events as reported in the news, and for participating in making intelligent decisions regarding the future of our environment. Three-hour lecture plus optional local field trips. *Prerequisite: none.* (W)

#### ERTH 12. History of the Earth and Evolution (4)

Evolution of the Earth from its origin in the early solar system to formation of continents and ocean basins, and how the planet became habitable. It examines the geologic record of evolution, extinction, plate tectonics, and climate changes through time. Three-hour lecture. *Prerequisite: none.* (S)

#### ERTH 15. Natural Disasters

An introduction to environmental perils and their impact on everyday life. Geological and meteorological processes are explored, including earthquakes, volcanic activity, large storms, global climate change, mass extinctions throughout Earth's history, and human activity that causes and prevents natural disasters. *Prerequisite: none.* (F)

#### ERTH 20. The Atmosphere (4)

Descriptive introduction to meteorology and climate studies. Topics include global and continental wind and precipitation patterns, weather forecasting, present climate and past climate changes (including droughts, El Niño events), man-made modification of climate, including CO<sub>2</sub> and other "greenhouse" gases effects, ozone destruction, "little ice ages," acid rain. Three-hour lecture. *Prerequisites: some high school physics and chemistry background recommended.* (W)

#### ERTH 30. The Oceans (4)

Presents modern ideas and descriptions of the physical, chemical, biological, and geological aspects of oceanography, and considers the interactions between these aspects. Intended for students interested in the oceans, but who do not necessarily intend to become professional scientists. Three-hour lecture, one-hour discussion. *Prerequisite: some background in high school chemistry recommended.* (F)

#### ERTH 96. Frontiers in the Earth Sciences (2)

An introduction to current research in the earth sciences. Background in science not required, but may be useful for some topics. Areas covered vary from year to year. (S)

### UPPER-DIVISION

#### ERTH 101. Introduction to Earth and Environmental Science (5)

This course is an introduction to how our planet works, focusing on the formation and evolution of the solid earth, and the processes affecting both its surface and interior. Laboratories and field trips complement and extend the lecture material. *Prerequisites: one year each of college-level math, physics, and chemistry, or consent of instructor.* (F)

#### ERTH 102. Introduction to Geochemistry (4)

A broad introduction to the chemical composition and evolution of the Earth and the solar system. This course explores applications of chemical methods to elucidate the origin and geologic history of the Earth and the planets, the evolution of the oceans and atmosphere, and the impact of humankind on the environment. *Prerequisites: EARTH 101, Chemistry 6A-B-C*

or equivalent, first-year, mathematics, and physics, or consent of instructor. (W)

#### ERTH 103. Introduction to Geophysics (4)

An introduction to the structure and composition of the solid earth. Topics include seismology, the gravity and magnetic fields, high-pressure geophysics, and concepts in geodynamics. Emphasis is on global geophysics, i.e., on the structure and evolution of the planet. *Prerequisites:* Math. 20A-B-C-D and Physics 2 sequence or equivalent, EARTH 101, or consent of instructor. EARTH 160 recommended. (F)

#### ERTH 104. Geobiology (5)

Introduction to the major biological transitions in earth history from the origins of metabolism and cells to the evolution of complex societies. The nature and limitations of the fossil record, patterns of adaptation and diversity, and the tempo and mode of biological and environmental change. Laboratories and field trips complement and extend the lecture material. *Prerequisites:* EARTH 101, BILD 3 or equivalent, or consent of instructor. (S)

#### ERTH 105. Sedimentology and Stratigraphy (4)

This course will examine sedimentary environments from the mountain tops to the deep sea across a variety of time scales. The focus will be to understand how depositional processes form the stratigraphic record. The central goal of the course is to develop the skills to interpret stratigraphy and read the history of the earth that it records. *Prerequisite:* Earth 101. (F)

#### ERTH 120. Introduction to Mineralogy (4)

This course focuses on the symmetry, crystal structure, chemical, and physical properties of minerals with special emphasis on the common rock-forming minerals, and highlights the applications of mineralogical and X-ray crystallographic techniques to a spectrum of important problems in the earth sciences. The laboratory will introduce the students to the polarizing microscope and X-ray powder diffraction methods for the study of rock-forming minerals. *Prerequisites:* EARTH 101, EARTH 102 (may be taken concurrently with EARTH 102). (W)

#### ERTH 130. Geodynamics of Terrestrial Planets (4)

Planetary differentiation through geodynamical processes is the fundamental agent controlling the evolution of the planet on geological time scales. Similarities and differences between the Earth, Venus, Mars, and other terrestrial planets and satellites teach us about the processes which shape a planet's formation and evolution. The course includes a computer-oriented lab. *Prerequisites:* Math. 20A-B-C-D and Physics 2 sequence, or consent of instructors. (S)

#### ERTH 142. Atmospheric Chemistry and the Biochemical Cycles of Atmospheric Trace Gases (4)

Evolution of the Earth's atmosphere, from the earliest days of the planet to the present, and into the future. The atmospheres of other terrestrial planets are discussed to provide a planetary perspective. Discussions will include effects of "greenhouse" gases such as H<sub>2</sub>O, CO<sub>2</sub>, and CH<sub>4</sub> in climate modification, and other influences of civilization's byproducts on atmospheric chemistry, e.g., the destruction of the ozone layer. The biogeochemical cycles of the radioactively important trace gases will be examined. *Prerequisites:* Chemistry 6 sequence or equivalent. Offered in alternate years (offered winter 2004). SIO staff. (W)

#### ERTH 143. Marine Paleocology (4)

Paleocology of marine plankton, nekton, and benthos. Patterns and changes in marine communities and ecosystems over geological time in relation to changes in the physical, chemical, and geological environment and biotic interactions. The preservation filter and inference of ecological processes from fossils and biogeochemical proxies. Biotic interchanges, incumbency, escalation and trends, mass extinctions, and recovery. Lectures, seminar discussion, and field trips. *Prerequisites:* Bachelor's degree in science or consent of instructor; open to undergraduates with completion of EARTH 104 and either BIEB 130 or BIEB 140 or equivalent. (S)

#### ERTH 144. Isotope Geochemistry (4)

Isotopic ratios of various elements serve as natural tracers, as chronometers, and as geothermometers. Thus isotope measurements have become an indispensable tool for earth scientists. This course introduces students to the theory of radioactivity, geochronology, and stable isotope fractionation and shows how these principles are used to investigate important geochemical problems. *Prerequisites:* EARTH 101, EARTH 102, EARTH 120. (F)

#### ERTH 150. Environmental Perils (4)

An advanced field-oriented course for engineering and science students stressing the geologic basis for environmental perils such as earthquakes, erosion flooding, and waste disposal. Two one-hour lectures and a two-hour lab/field trip each week. One Saturday field trip. *Prerequisites:* Math. 20A-B-C-D. sequence and Physics 2A-B-C sequence or equivalent. (S)

#### ERTH 152. Petrology and Petrography (4)

Mineralogy, chemical, textural, and structural properties of igneous, metamorphic, and sedimentary rocks; their origin and relations to evolution of the Earth's crust and mantle. Includes rocks of both the continents and ocean basins. The laboratory emphasizes both hand specimens and microscopic studies of rocks in thin sections. *Prerequisites:* EARTH 101, EARTH 102, and EARTH 120 or their equivalents. (S)

#### ERTH 155. Igneous and Metamorphic Processes (4)

This course provides an overview of the Earth from a geochemical and petrogenetic point of view. Topics include the formation and chemical differentiation of material in the solar system, the formation and differentiation of the Earth into core, mantle, crust and atmosphere/hydrosphere, the generation of magma in a variety of plate tectonic settings, and isotope and trace element geochemistry of igneous and metamorphic rocks. Literature readings will be assigned for most topics and discussion is expected of everyone. *Prerequisite:* EARTH 152, or consent of instructors. (W)

#### ERTH 160. Introduction to Tectonics (4)

The theory of plate tectonics attempts to explain how forces within the earth give rise to continents, ocean basins, mountain ranges, earthquake belts and most volcanoes. In this course we will learn how plate tectonics works. *Prerequisites:* EARTH 101 or consent of instructor. (S)

#### ERTH 162A. Introduction to Field Geology (4)

Mapping and interpretation of geologic units and structures in the field. Field observations at the surface are related to theory and extrapolated to three dimensions. Field work is done on weekends in local areas; field data are discussed and evaluated through applicable geologic principles in the laboratory.

*Prerequisites:* EARTH 101, EARTH 120 or consent of instructor. To be taken concurrently with EARTH 162L. (W)

#### ERTH 162L. Structural Analysis for Field Geology (4)

Principles of stratigraphy and structural geology applicable to field geologic studies. Discussion and laboratory exercises. *Prerequisites:* EARTH 101, EARTH 120, or consent of instructor. To be taken concurrently with EARTH 162A. (W)

#### ERTH 180. Geophysics of Natural Resources (4)

Introduction to seismic, gravity, magnetic, and electrical methods used in exploration geophysics on scales of hundreds of kilometers to tens of meters. These are the principal means of discovering energy and mineral resources such as oil, gas, and ore deposits. Emphasis is on the underlying physical principles of the methods, instrumentation, and data interpretation, including an introduction to geophysical inverse theory. *Prerequisites:* Math. 20A-B-C-D and Physics 2 sequence or equivalent, or consent of instructor. EARTH 182 must be taken concurrently. (S)

#### ERTH 182. Field Geophysics (4)

Introduction to design and execution of simple geophysical field experiments, including seismic, gravimetric, geoelectrical, and geodetic techniques. The focus is on a simple geological problem that can be solved by geophysical experiments. Computer-aided data analysis and interpretation. *Prerequisites:* EARTH 180 (must be taken concurrently) or consent of instructor. (S)

#### ERTH 190. Special Topics in Earth Sciences (2-4)

A seminar course designed to treat emerging or topical subjects in the earth sciences. Involved reading from the literature and student participation in discussion. Topics vary from year to year.

#### ERTH 194. Research Seminar in Washington, D.C. (4)

Course attached to six-unit internship taken by students participating in the UCDC program. Involves weekly seminar meetings with faculty and teaching assistant and substantial research paper. *Prerequisites:* departmental approval. Participating in UCDC Program.

#### ERTH 196. Honors Thesis Research (4)

Independent reading or research on a problem. By special arrangement with a faculty member. (Letter grade only.)

#### ERTH 197. Earth Science Internship (2-4)

The Earth Science Internship program is designed to complement the program's academic curriculum with practical field experience. *Prerequisites:* consent of instructor, upper-division standing, minimum GPA of 2.0, department stamp.

#### ERTH 198. Directed Group Study (2-4)

This course covers a variety of directed group studies in areas not covered by formal EARTH courses (P/NP grades only.) *Prerequisite:* consent of instructor.

#### ERTH 199. Independent Study for Undergraduates (4)

Independent reading or research on a problem. By special arrangement with a faculty member. (P/NP grades only.)

#### ERTH 211. Research Seminar (2)

A three quarter required sequence for BS/MS Earth Sciences students to prepare students for thesis writing. (F,W,S)